Kindergarten Writing Proficiency Guide

Student Name:	School Year:
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Proficiency Behaviors End of 1st Reporting Period	Proficiency Behaviors End of 2nd Reporting Period	Proficiency Behaviors End of 3rd Reporting Period
 □ Generates topic for writing by drawing a picture. □ Dictates a story to go with a picture. □ Demonstrates awareness of where to begin writing and directional movement principle. □ Records strings of letters with little or no concept of space. □ Writes some letters correctly, mostly capital letters. □ Demonstrates awareness of hearing and recording sounds in words by recording strings of letters. □ Writes first name with correct formation using correct upper and lower case letters. □ Uses label or simple drawings, along with random letters to communicate a written message. □ Writes a few simple high frequency words accurately that reflect attention to print. □ Uses rereading strategy with teacher assistance (prompting). 	Generates topic for writing with teacher assistance through conversation. Uses ABC chart, letter resources and name chart to support sound-letter match with increased independence. Demonstrates understanding of where to begin writing and directional movement principle. Uses spaces between words some of the time. Writes more letters correctly. Segment words into individual phonemes with increased independence. Hears and records some consonant letter sounds in sequential order and some easy to hear vowels may appear randomly. Edits by crossing out letters and experiments with writing new words. Writes some high frequency words accurately that reflect attention to print. Uses rereading strategy with increased independence. Demonstrates some awareness of end punctuation (over generalizes placement). Demonstrates some awareness of beginning capitalization (first word of text). Writes a simple message of one to two sentences that communicate the writer's purpose.	 □ Generates topic for writing with increased independence. □ Uses ABC chart, letter resources, and name chart to support sound-letter match with increased independence. □ Uses spaces between words consistently. □ Writes most uppercase and lowercase letters correctly. □ Writes first and last name using correct upper and lower case letters. □ Segments words into individual phonemes with increased independence. □ Hears and records most consonant letter sounds and some easy to hear vowels may appear in sequential order. □ Edits by crossing out letters and experiments with writing new words. □ Writes more high frequency words accurately that reflect attention to print. □ Uses rereading strategy with increased independence. □ Demonstrates increased awareness of end punctuation (placement occurs at end of one sentence text and is misused when text contains more than one sentence). □ Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun I. □ Writes a simple message of one to three sentences with details that communicate the writer's purpose.

Proficiency Behaviors End of 1st Reporting Period (Notes)	Proficiency Behaviors End of 2nd Reporting Period (Notes)	Proficiency Behaviors End of 3rd Reporting Period
		Opinion/Argument (30%)
		☐ Draws, narrates, and/or writes a paper that states an opinion
		☐ Establishes a topic within title and/or names the book
		☐ Expresses preferences to topic and/or book
		Uses sources such as, print and internet to gather information about the
		topic
		☐ Provides a sense of closure
		Manualina (000/)
		Narrative (30%)
		□ Draws, narrates, and/or writes a paper that tells a story□ Provides a title
		Establishes the situation or event
		☐ Contains loosely linked events ☐ Uses time order words
		Provides a reaction to what happened (personal narrative, when
		applicable)
		Provides sense of closure
		Informative/Explanatory (30%)
		☐ Draws, narrates, and/or writes a paper that gives information or
		explains
		Establishes topic in title
		Goes beyond title to establish topic sentence
		Supplies relevant facts and information
		Uses sources such as, print and internet to gather information about the
		topic
		☐ Uses linking words (and, but, then, when, also, etc.)
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The Purpose of a Writing Proficiency Guide and a Rubric

	Writing Proficiency Guide	Writing Rubric
Definition	A writing proficiency guide is a tool used to observe the writing behaviors for a variety of genres that students exhibit on a daily basis. The teacher uses the guide to plan and provide daily whole group, small group, and one-on-one lessons for writers. The guide assists teachers to recognize and understand the developmental changes that occur over time as the writer becomes more competent in a particular area. (Dorn 2001)	The rubric is a tool to assist teachers to score a single piece of writing for a specific genre. The end score can be used to report how students are performing on that single piece of writing.
The Purpose	 To observe students' writing behaviors over the course of each trimester throughout the school year To guide students' writing development over time To develop mini-lessons based on the writing process, skills, strategies, and to communicate effectively through writing 	To score students' writing skills on a single piece of writing in a particular genre